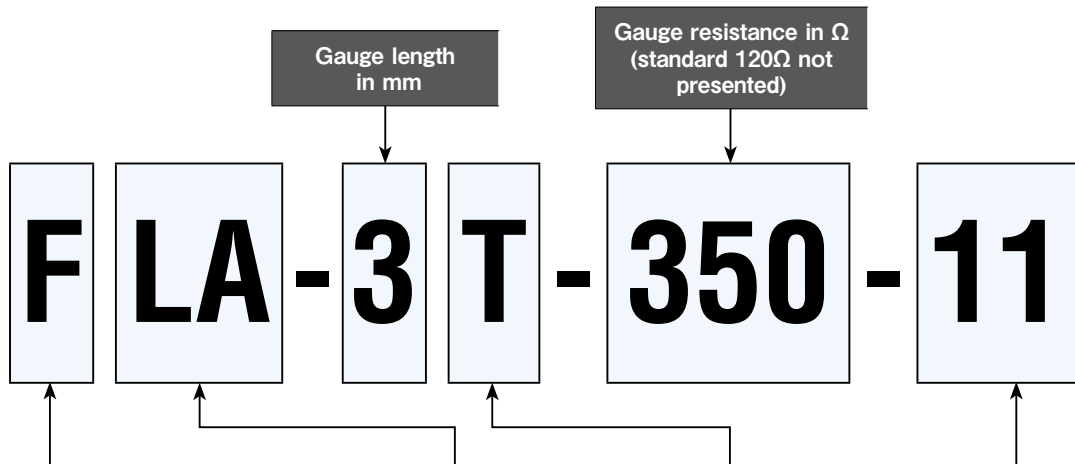




STRAIN GAUGE CODING SYSTEM



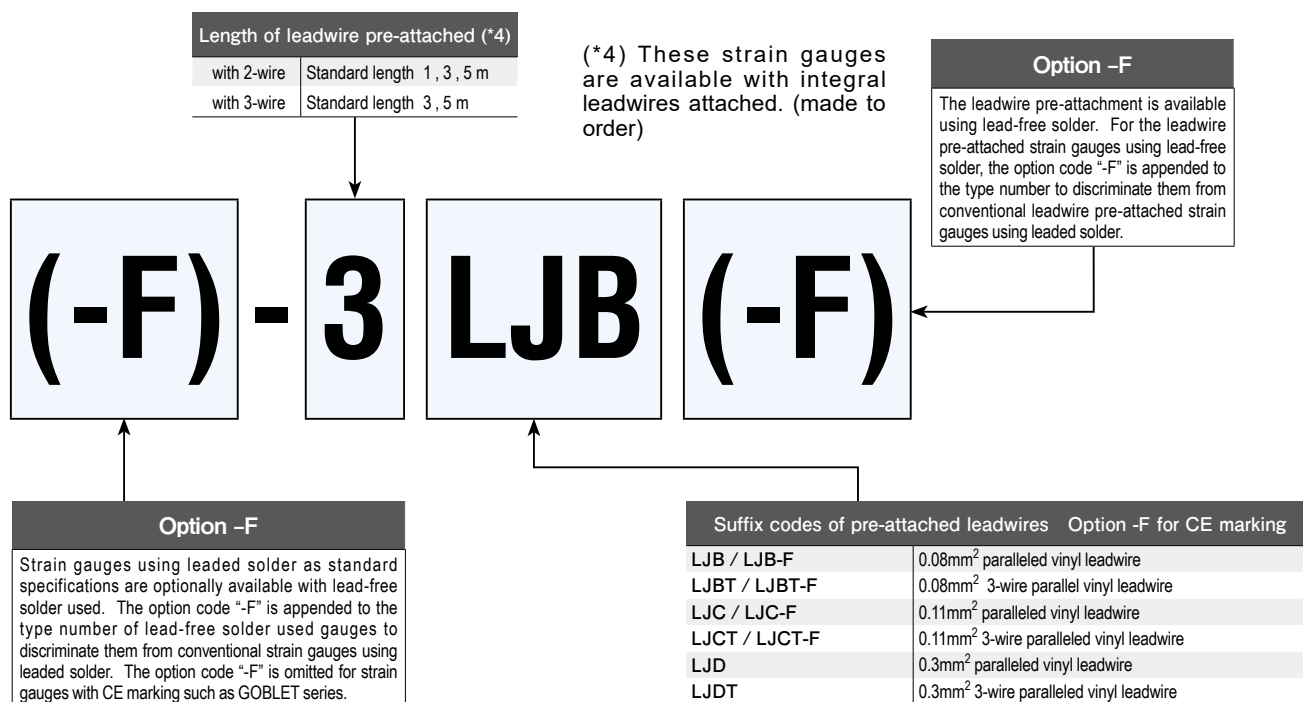
| Gauge series | Applications | Pattern configuration (*1) | | Functions (*2) | Applicable gauge |
|--------------|---|--|-----------------------------|--|---|
| F | General purpose Residual stress, Stress concentration, Chain gauge | L/LA/LK/LX/LG/BX/BY LAB/LKB/LGB GOBIET | Single-axis | T Integrated with thermocouple | Applicable to most of strain gauges |
| WF | Waterproof construction | C/CA/LC/CS/CB | 2-axis Rosette (0°/90°) | A Left 45° | QFLT |
| PF | Concrete use, Polyester foil gauge | CAB GOBIET | 3-axis Rosette (0°/45°/90°) | B Right 45° | QFLT |
| P | Concrete use, Polyester wire gauge | R/LR/RA/RAS/RS | 5-element Single | W Large width | FLAB, QFLAB, Some of 350Ω strain gauges |
| FLM/WFLM | Concrete use, Metal backing strain gauge | RAB GOBIET | 5-element Rosette (0°/90°) | (*2) Not indicated for general strain gauges | |
| MF | Magnetic field use | XV/YV/BXV/BYV | Torque | | |
| PMF | Concrete use, Embedment type strain gauge | CV | 45° Single-axis | | |
| YEF/YF/YHF | Post-yield strain (Large strain) measurement | CT | | | |
| PMFLS | Asphalt use, Embedment type strain gauge | LT | | | |
| LF | Low elastic material use, Wood, Gypsum | (*1) Not always coded | | | |
| PFLW/PLW | Low elastic material use, Wood, Gypsum | 0°/90° 2-axis | | | |
| GF | Low elastic material use, Plastics | 0°/45°/90° 3-axis | | | |
| BF/UBF | Composite material use | | | | |
| DSF | High endurance use, Fatigue test | | | | |
| CF | Cryogenic temperature use | | | | |
| CEF | Wide range temperature use | | | | |
| QF/ZF/EF | High temperature use | | | | |
| SFA | Stress measurement | | | | |
| AW | Weldable strain gauge | | | | |
| BTM | Bolt axial strain measurement | | | | |
| DD | One-side gauge | | | | |
| FAC | Crack detection gauge | | | | |
| TF | Strain gauge type temperature measurement | | | | |
| KM | Concrete/Asphalt embedment use, strain transducer | | | | |
| FGMH | Frictional Strain Checker | | | | |
| FGAH | Frictional Axial strain transducer | | | | |
| FGDH | Frictional Torque Sensor System | | | | |

| Compensation material ppm/° C (*3) | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|--------------------|------------------------------|
| 3 | Composite material | 17 | Stainless steel/Copper alloy |
| | Ceramic (Si ₃ N ₄) | SUS 304 | 16.2 |
| | CFRP | SUS 310 | 15.8 |
| 5 | Composite material | SUS 316 | 16 |
| | Ceramic (SiC) | SUS 321 | 16.7 |
| | CFRP | Copper | 16.7 |
| 8 | Composite material | Beryllium copper | 16.6 |
| | Glass | Brass | 16.7 |
| | Titanium | Bronze | 17 |
| | Titanium alloy (Ti-6Al-4V) | Constantan | 14.9 |
| 11 | Mild steel | 23 | Aluminium |
| | Mild steel (0.1-0.2C) | Aluminium | 23.4 |
| | Hard steel (0.4-0.5C) | Aluminium 2024-T4 | 23 |
| | Cast iron | Lead and its alloy | 29 |
| | Hastelloy-276 | Gypsum | 25 |
| | Inconel 600 | Polyimide | 20-30 |
| | Inconel 750 | 28 | Magnesium |
| | Monel | Magnesium alloy | 27 |
| | SUS 630 (17-4PH) | 50 | Plastics |
| | SUS 631 (17-7PH) | Epoxy (Cast) | 45-65 |
| | Concrete | 70 | Plastics |
| | | Acrylics | 70 |
| | | ABS | 74 |
| | | Polyacetal (POM) | 80 |
| | | Polycarbonate (PC) | 66-70 |
| | | Polystyrene (PS) | 60-80 |

The following strain gauges are CE marked.




- For strain gauge without integral lead wire
- Strain gauge with "-F" appended to the type number
- Strain gauge indicated with "CE" mark in this catalog

(*3) Indicated only for self-temperature-compensated strain gauges For other materials, contact TML or your local representative.



Color coding for test specimen

Most of our strain gauges are self-temperature-compensated. The backings of F, WF and CF series strain gauges are classified into three colors according to the objective material for measurement.

| Objective material for measurement | Coefficient of linear thermal expansion | Backing color | Type number (example) |
|------------------------------------|---|---|-----------------------|
| Mild steel | $11 \times 10^{-6} / ^\circ\text{C}$ | Red  | FLA-3-11 |
| Stainless steel Copper alloy | $17 \times 10^{-6} / ^\circ\text{C}$ | Brown  | FLA-3-17 |
| Aluminium | $23 \times 10^{-6} / ^\circ\text{C}$ | Green  | FLA-3-23 |

For further information on combination use with strain gauges, refer to pages 39~40.

Name of each part of strain gauge

